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Double Meckel's Diverticulum Presenting as Acute Appendicitis: A Case Report and Literature Review

- <u>Arif Emre</u>, MD∗,
- Sami Akbulut, MD[±]
- <u>Mehmet Yilmaz</u>, MD[±],
- <u>Murat Kanlioz</u>, MD*,
- Burcu Elif Aydin, MD[±]
- * Department of Surgery, Malatya State Hospital, Malatya, Turkey
- Department of Surgery, Division of Liver Transplantation, Inonu University Faculty of Medicine, Malatya,

Turkey

- Department of Pathology, Malatya State Hospital, Malatya, Turkey
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Abstract

Background

Meckel's diverticulum is the most common developmental anomaly of the gastrointestinal tract, affecting 1–3% of the general population. This anomaly is caused by incomplete obliteration of the omphalomesenteric duct during the 7th week of gestation and is located in the last meter of the ileum in 90% of patients. Meckel's diverticulum is often an incidental finding during a laparotomy for other causes, such as acute appendicitis, and occasional complications are bleeding, obstruction, diverticulitis, and perforation.

Objective

Primary aim of this study was to present and share an extremely rare case of double Meckel's diverticulum.

Methods

A 20-year-old woman who was admitted due to symptoms of right lower quadrant pain, nausea, and vomiting. A laparotomy with a McBurney's incision was performed because of a presumed diagnosis of acute appendicitis. The surgical exploration revealed a double Meckel's diverticulum localized 50 cm proximal to the ileocecal valve, but no acute appendicitis. The operation was finished after a diverticulectomy and appendectomy. No complications occurred during the postoperative follow-up.

Conclusions

We conducted a literature review of studies published in the English language on double Meckel's diverticulum, accessed via PubMed, Medline, and the Google Scholar databases. We found only five case reports of such a Meckel's diverticulum variant.

Keywords

- double Meckel's diverticulum;
- duplication;
- congenital anomaly;
- unusual presentation

Figures and tables from this article:



Figure 1. Intraoperative view of double Meckel's diverticulum.

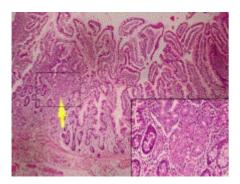


Figure 2. The fundic glands of the heterotrophic gastric mucosa intermingled with intestinal mucosa (hematoxylin and eosin, \times 40, \times 200).

Figure options

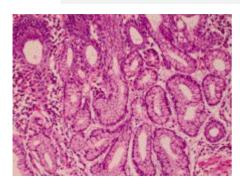


Figure 3. The heterotrophic glandular structures related to the gastric antrum (hematoxylin and eosin, × 20).

Figure options

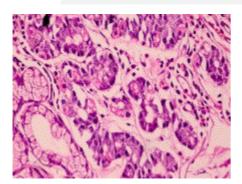


Figure 4. Heterotrophic pancreatic acini and glandular structures related to the gastric antrum (hematoxylin and eosin, × 200).

Figure options

The authors declare that there is no conflict of interest.

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Reprint Address: Sami Akbulut, MD, Department of Surgery, Division of Liver Transplantation, Inonu University Faculty of Medicine, 44280, Malatya, Turkey Copyright © 2013 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.